

HP / October 06, 2011 05:17PM

[重新檢視美寶專區百科CSS語法及設計：以暨大外文系友會為例](#)

建議要點：

一、CSS 設定先後次序原則

body 等重要整體風格設定應放在 CSS 文件開頭，標籤及類別設定不應以任意順序加入。建議以以下順序加入：

1. 整體風格設定 (如body或自定之#main、#wrapper，主要為設定版面寬度、背景、基本字體、版面置中與否等)
2. 基本風格設定 (如h1、h2、p、a、table等)
3. 區塊視覺設定 (如#header、#content、#footer)

二、區塊修改建議

區塊之間之間距建議以 padding 或 margin 控制，儘量勿以段落標籤 <p> 等以「內容」方式讓版面中之區塊有間距。

頂圖區塊：#wikiheader

#wikiheader 的 background 設定應由原本之向右改為向左 (background: left)。

內容區塊：#content

#content 與 #content_list 應合併 (其中 #content 應無 float:left 的必要)。同時，為消除 #content 與 #footer 之間有「[灰色間隙](#)」的問題，以加上padding-bottom 的方式解決。最後，整體寬度 (包括 #content、#wikiheader、#footer 在內) 應由上層的 #building 決定，故不應設定 #content 的寬度 (目前是設 900px)。同時，不設定寬度也能讓 #content 達到動態調適視窗大小的目的 (因 #building 已設為 max-width: 900px)。

標題區塊：#wikiTitleBox 與 #wikiTitle

1. #wikiTitleBox 不應設定寬度，應由左右邊距的設定來動態決定 #wikiTitleBox 的寬度。
2. #wikiTitleBox 與 #wikiTitle 應合併。
3. padding 與 margin 部份之目的應為讓標題文字「垂直置中」，現改用設定 line-height 方式達成，故可刪除。
4. 基於「HTML結講與CSS設計分離」之原則，建議將原寫在標籤內之水平置中語法 (align=center) 移至CSS中 (text-align:center)。

原 CSS 碼中有 #index 的宣告與設定，但實際上百科HTML中並無相關之區塊。經判斷，此段應為從其他百科或頁面之原始碼複製，整段宜移除以節省原始碼。

三、語法簡化

例如以下 body

```
body {  
    margin-left: 0px;  
    margin-top: 0px;  
    margin-right: 0px;  
    margin-bottom: 0px;  
    background-color: #e3e3e3;  
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/top_bg.jpg);  
    background-repeat: repeat-x;  
}
```

應簡化為

```
body {  
    margin: 0;  
    background: #e3e3e3 url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/top_bg.jpg) repeat-x;  
}
```

```
.QWHeading1 {  
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;  
    font-size: 18px;  
    color: #09C;
```

```
border-bottom-width: 1px;
border-bottom-style: dotted;
border-bottom-color: #09F;
font-weight: bold;
background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w4.gif);
background-repeat: no-repeat;
background-position: left center;
padding-left: 50px;
padding-bottom: 8px;
padding-top: 2px;
}
```

應簡化為

```
.QWHeading1 {
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 18px;
    color: #09C;
    border-bottom: 1px dotted #09F;
    font-weight: bold;
    background: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w4.gif) no-repeat left center;
    padding: 2px 0 8px 50px;
}
```

CSS 原始碼共289行 (2011/09/19) 修改後 CSS 原始碼共248行 (2011/10/06)

```
.links {
    height: 50px;
    padding: 10px 10px 0 0;
}
.button {
    width: 105px;
    height: 28px;
    float: right;
    margin-right: 2px;
}
.image {width: 105px; height: 28px;}

.edit {
    background:url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w3-2.gif);
}
.forum {
    background:url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w2-2.gif);
}
.post {
    background:url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/post-2.gif);
}

.edit a .image {
    background: url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w3-2.gif);
}
.forum a .image {
    background: url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w2-2.gif);
}
.post a .image {
```

```
        background: url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/post-2.gif);
    }

.button a, .button a:link, .button a:visited {
    display: block;
}
.button a: hover .image{
    visibility: hidden; height: 0; width: 0;
}
.edit {background-repeat: no-repeat;}
.button a: hover {visibility: visible; height: 28px; width: 105px;} /*IE6*/

a:link {
    color: #00468C;
    text-decoration: none;
}
a:visited {
    text-decoration: none;
    color: #00468C;
}
a: hover {
    text-decoration: underline;
    color: #366C00;
}
a: active {
    text-decoration: none;
}
body {
    margin-left: 0px;
    margin-top: 0px;
    margin-right: 0px;
    margin-bottom: 0px;
    background-color: #e3e3e3;
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/top_bg.jpg);
    background-repeat: repeat-x;
}

#top {
    margin: auto;
    width: 900px;
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/top_bg.jpg);
    background-repeat: repeat-x;
    height: 25px;
    font-size: 12px;
    font-family: "Trebuchet MS", Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
    color: #666;
    padding: 3px;
}
#wikiheader{
    background: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-dfll/images/wiki_top.jpg) no-
repeat right;
    height: 75px;
    max-width: 900px;
}
```

```
#content{
    width: 900px;
    margin: auto;
    background-color: #FAFAFA;
    float: left;
}

#content_list {
    width: 900px;
    margin: auto;
    background-color: #FAFAFA;
}

#building {
    max-width: 900px;
    _width:expression((documentElement.clientWidth >928) ? "900px" : "auto");
    margin: auto; border: 3px solid #FFF;
}

#footer{
    margin: auto;
    background-color: #016da4;
    height: 50px;
    line-height:20px;
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 12px;
    color: #FFF;
    padding-top: 12px;
    padding-right: 5px;
    padding-left: 20px;
    clear: both;
}
#building #footer a {
    color: #6FF;
}
#content_list .page_table tr td a {
    color: #F90;
}
#index {
    width: 948px;
    border: 3px solid #FFF;
    margin-top: auto;
    margin-right: auto;
    margin-bottom: auto;
    margin-left: auto;
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/index.jpg);
    height: 610px;
    background-repeat: no-repeat;
}
#wikitext {
    margin-right: 60px;
    margin-left: 60px;
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 16px;
```

```
        line-height: 21px;
        padding: 20px;
        border: 3px double #0CF;
        background-color: #FFF;
    }

.list_tatle_title {
    height: 59px;
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/list_title.gif)
;
    background-repeat: no-repeat;
}
.list_content {
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 15px;
    height: 13px;
    padding: 5px;
    font-weight: bold;
    border-top-width: 1px;
    border-top-style: dotted;
    border-top-color: #09C;
    border-right-color: #09C;
    border-bottom-color: #09C;
    border-left-color: #09C;
    list-style-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/icon_news.gif);
    list-style-position: inside;
    background-color: #FFF;
}
.list_icon {
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/icon_news.gif);
    background-repeat: no-repeat;
    background-position: center;
    width: 25px;
    border-top-width: 1px;
    border-top-style: dotted;
    border-top-color: #09C;
    background-color: #FFF;
}
.list_info {
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 15px;
    color: #333;
    height: 13px;
    border-top-width: 1px;
    border-top-style: dotted;
    border-top-color: #09C;
    background-color: #FFF;
}

.list_title {
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 16px;
    color: #333;
```

```
        height: 25px;
        padding: 5px;
        font-weight: bold;
        background-color: #E8FBFF;
    }
    .list_sides {
        background-color: #2298B6;
        width: 15px;
    }
    .list_botton {
        background-color: #0CF;
        height: 3px;
        border-bottom-width: 1px;
        border-bottom-style: double;
        border-bottom-color: #09F;
    }
    .list_table {
        margin-top: 30px;
        border: 3px double #0CF;
    }
}

#top a {
    color: #666;
}
#top a:hover {
    color: #0CC;
    text-decoration: none;
}
#lst_div {
    padding-top: 5px;
    padding-bottom: 5px;
}

.wikiTitleBox {
    font-size: 14px;
    height: 30px;
    width: 880px;
    margin: 0 0 0 15px;
    background-repeat: repeat-x;
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-df11/images/wiki-1.png)
;
    padding-top: 2px;
    background-color: #EFF;
    border-radius: 10px;
}
.wikiTitle {
    font-size: 16px;
    height: 30px;
    font-family: Georgia, "Times New Roman", Times, serif;
    color: #FFF;
    font-weight: bold;
    margin-top: 6px;
    margin-right: 0px;
    margin-bottom: 0px;
    margin-left: 0px;
}
```

```
}
.ForumTitleBox {
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-df11/images/wiki-1.png)
;
    background-repeat: repeat-x;
    height: 30px;
    width: 880px;
    margin-left: 15px;
    padding-top: 2px;
}
.QWTitleBox {
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-df11/images/wiki-2.png)
;
    background-repeat: repeat-x;
    height: 50px;
    width: 880px;
    color: #FFF;
    font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif, "?????";
    padding-top: 10px;
    font-weight: bold;
    margin-left: 15px;
    border-radius: 10px;
}
.QWHeading1 {
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 18px;
    color: #09C;
    border-bottom-width: 1px;
    border-bottom-style: dotted;
    border-bottom-color: #09F;
    font-weight: bold;
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-df11/images/w4.gif);
    background-repeat: no-repeat;
    background-position: left center;
    padding-left: 50px;
    padding-bottom: 8px;
    padding-top: 2px;
}
.map{
    margin-left: 20px;
}
.QWIndent{
    margin-left: -20px;
}
```

```
/* ?????? */

body {
    margin:0;
    background: #e3e3e3 url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/top_bg.jpg) r
epeat-x;
}

#building {
```

```
        max-width: 900px;
        _width:expression((documentElement.clientWidth >928) ? "900px" : "auto");
        margin: auto; border: 3px solid #FFF;
    }

/* ?????? */

a:link, a:visited {
    color: #00468C;
    text-decoration: none;
}

a:hover {
    text-decoration: underline;
    color: #366C00;
}

a:active {
    text-decoration: none;
}

/* ?????? */

#top {
    margin: auto;
    width: 900px;
    background: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/top_bg.jpg) repeat-x;
    height: 25px;
    font-size: 12px;
    font-family: "Trebuchet MS", Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
    color: #666;
    padding: 3px;
}

#top a {
    color: #666;
}

#top a:hover {
    color: #0CC;
    text-decoration: none;
}

#wikiheader{
    background: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-dfll/images/wiki_top.jpg) no-repeat left;
    height: 75px;
    max-width: 900px;
}

#content{
    margin: auto;
    background-color: #FAFAFA;
    padding: 36px 0 50px;
}

#footer{
```

```
margin: auto;
background-color: #016da4;
height: 50px;
line-height: 20px;
font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
font-size: 12px;
color: #FFF;
padding-top: 12px;
padding-right: 5px;
padding-left: 20px;
clear: both;
}
#building #footer a {
    color: #6FF;
}
#content .page_table tr td a {
    color: #F90;
}

.wikiTitle {
    margin: 0 15px;
    background: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-dfll/images/wiki-1.png) repeat-x;
    background-color: #EFF; /*????????????????????????????*/
    border-radius: 10px;
    font: bold 16px/30px Georgia, "Times New Roman", Times, serif;
    color: #FFF;
    text-align: center;
}

#wikitext {
    margin-right: 60px;
    margin-left: 60px;
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 16px;
    line-height: 21px;
    padding: 20px;
    border: 3px double #0CF;
    background-color: #FFF;
}

.list_tattle_title {
    height: 59px;
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/list_title.gif);
;
    background-repeat: no-repeat;
}

.list_content {
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 15px;
    height: 13px;
    padding: 5px;
    font-weight: bold;
    border-top-width: 1px;
    border-top-style: dotted;
```

```
        border-top-color: #09C;
        border-right-color: #09C;
        border-bottom-color: #09C;
        border-left-color: #09C;
        list-style-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/icon_news.gif);
        list-style-position: inside;
        background-color: #FFF;
    }
    .list_icon {
        background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/village/imgs/icon_news.gif);
        background-repeat: no-repeat;
        background-position: center;
        width: 25px;
        border-top-width: 1px;
        border-top-style: dotted;
        border-top-color: #09C;
        background-color: #FFF;
    }
    .list_info {
        font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
        font-size: 15px;
        color: #333;
        height: 13px;
        border-top-width: 1px;
        border-top-style: dotted;
        border-top-color: #09C;
        background-color: #FFF;
    }
    .list_title {
        font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
        font-size: 16px;
        color: #333;
        height: 25px;
        padding: 5px;
        font-weight: bold;
        background-color: #E8FBFF;
    }
    .list_sides {
        background-color: #2298B6;
        width: 15px;
    }
    .list_botton {
        background-color: #0CF;
        height: 3px;
        border-bottom-width: 1px;
        border-bottom-style: double;
        border-bottom-color: #09F;
    }
    .list_table {
        margin-top: 30px;
        border: 3px double #0CF;
    }
    #lst_div {
```

```
padding-top: 5px;
padding-bottom: 5px;
}

.ForumTitleBox {
    background-image: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-df11/images/wiki-1.png)
;
    background-repeat: repeat-x;
    height: 30px;
    width: 880px;
    margin-left: 15px;
    padding-top: 2px;
}

.QWTitleBox {
    background: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-df11/images/wiki-2.png) repeat-x;
    height: 50px;
    color: #FFF;
    font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif, "?????";
    padding-top: 10px;
    font-weight: bold;
    margin: 50px 15px 0;
    border-radius: 10px;
}

.QWHeading1 {
    font-family: Tahoma, Geneva, sans-serif;
    font-size: 18px;
    color: #09C;
    border-bottom: 1px dotted #09F;
    font-weight: bold;
    background: url(http://mepopedia.com/group/ncnu-df11/images/w4.gif) no-repeat left center;
    padding: 2px 0 8px 50px;
}

.map{
    margin-left: 20px;
}

.QWIndent{
    margin-left:-20px;
}

.links {
    height: 50px;
    padding: 10px 10px 0 0;
}

.button {
    width: 105px;
    height: 28px;
    float: right;
    margin-right: 2px;
}

.image {width: 105px; height: 28px;}

.edit {
    background:url(/group/ncnu-df11/images/w3-2.gif);
```

```
}  
.forum {  
    background:url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w2-2.gif);  
}  
.post {  
    background:url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/post-2.gif);  
}  
  
.edit a .image {  
    background: url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w3-2.gif);  
}  
.forum a .image {  
    background: url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/w2-2.gif);  
}  
.post a .image {  
    background: url(/group/ncnu-dfll/images/post-2.gif);  
}  
  
.button a, .button a:link, .button a:visited {  
    display:block;  
}  
.button a:hover .image{  
    visibility:hidden; height: 0; width: 0;  
}  
.edit {background-repeat:no-repeat;}  
.button a:hover {visibility:visible; height: 28px; width: 105px;} /*IE6*/
```

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